Review: Carbocation Stability

More substituted carbon leads to a more stabilized carbocation due to hyperconjugation.

Hyperconjugation

Alkene Addition Reactions

Provide the products of the following reactions, and show the arrow-pushing mechanism that leads to each product.

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If there are multiple reactions taking place, show each of those.

$$\begin{array}{c} & & \\ & \xrightarrow{\mathsf{H}_2\mathsf{SO}_4} \\ & \xrightarrow{\mathsf{H}_2\mathsf{O}} \end{array}$$

strong acid protonates water

alkene hydration

Provide the product of the following reaction, and show the arrow-pushing mechanism.

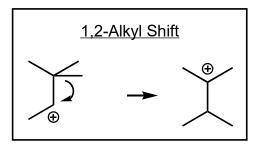
If there are multiple reactions taking place, show each of those.

$$\begin{array}{c} H_2SO_4 \\ \hline \\ H_2O \end{array}$$

strong acid protonates water

alkene hydration

1,2-Alkyl Shift in Reactions with Alkenes



Rarely, 1,2-alkyl shifts can also be observed. Provice the mechanisms and products for the following reactions.